

# EMC 2019

## Tooling and Infrastructure

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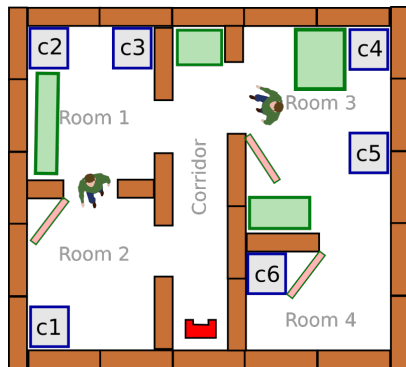
Eindhoven University of Technology  
Department of Mechanical Engineering

April 24, 2019

# The Assignment

**Final Competition:** Bring items to cabinets in a dynamic hospital environment, of which a map is provided

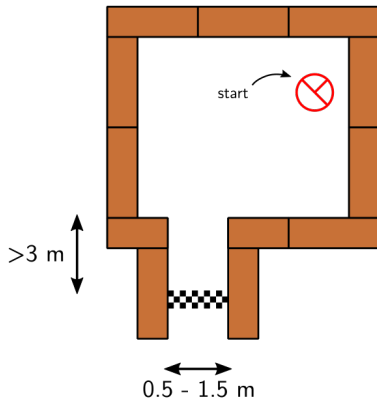
- ▶ You have to:
  - ▶ visit an unknown number of cabinets *as fast as possible*
- ▶ You can use:
  - ▶ The **Laser Range Finder** to detect walls and doors
  - ▶ The **encoder** data from the wheels
  - ▶ The **control effort** signal to notice touches
- ▶ Important Dates:
  - ▶ Final Presentations: **June 5**
  - ▶ Competition Day: **June 12**



# Intermediate Assignment

**Escape Room Competition:** let a robot escape the room through the door.

- ▶ You have to:
  - ▶ try to be *as fast as possible*
- ▶ You can use:
  - ▶ The **Laser Range Finder** to detect walls
  - ▶ The **encoder** data from the wheels
  - ▶ The **control effort** signal to notice touches
- ▶ Competition day: **May 15**



Simple, right?

Don't worry, we supply you with some tools to get you started!

# Introducing the Robot: PICO



- ▶ PICO is the robot you have to use!
- ▶ Telepresence Robot from Aldebaran
  - ▶ Robot type: *Jazz*
- ▶ Sensors:
  - ▶ Laser Range Finder (LRF)
  - ▶ Wheel encoders (odometry)
  - ▶ 170° wide-angle camera
- ▶ Actuators:
  - ▶ Holonomic base (omni-wheels)
  - ▶ Pan-tilt unit for head
- ▶ Computer:
  - ▶ Intel I7
  - ▶ Running *Ubuntu 16.04*

# ROS

- ▶ Robot Operating System
  - ▶ Open-source meta-operating system for robots
- ▶ Won't be using it!
- ▶ Instead, we will provide our own 'software layer'
  - ▶ It is simpler to understand, and 'cleaner' to use
- ▶ However, you are still **allowed** to use ROS!

# Ubuntu

Development of PICO's software will be done in Ubuntu.

- ▶ Linux-based operating system
- ▶ Use version **16.04** (not 14.10, 15 or 17!)
- ▶ 32- and 64-bit (**64-bit recommended**)
- ▶ Easy dual boot installation with e.g., Windows
- ▶ Download: [see tutorial!](#)
  - ▶ Any problems? → [Check the wiki.](#)
  - ▶ No info? → Send us an email.



# C++

- ▶ We will use C++ as programming language
- ▶ C++ is object-oriented C
  - ▶ “C with Classes”
  - ▶ Encapsulate data and functionality within objects
- ▶ It is a **powerful** but **complex** programming language.
- ▶ However, we provide you the **EMC framework** to get you started



# Creating code: Qt Creator

- ▶ Integrated Development Environment
  - ▶ Advanced code editor
- ▶ Many advantages over 'simple editors':
  - ▶ Syntax highlighting
  - ▶ Code completion
  - ▶ Visual compiler feedback
  - ▶ Static code checking
  - ▶ Refactoring tools
  - ▶ Parenthesis matching
  - ▶ ...



# Git Version Control

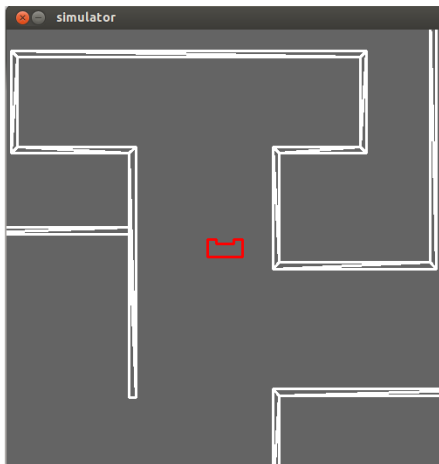
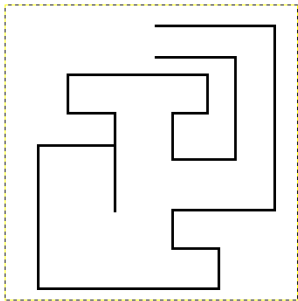
- ▶ Version Control System:
  - ▶ *'Manages files and directories, and the changes made to them, over time'*
- ▶ Used to **store** and maintain your code on the server
  - ▶ (Like Dropbox)
- ▶ Maintains **version history**
- ▶ Is **distributed**
  - ▶ You always have the full history on your pc
  - ▶ You can always go back to a version, show differences, even when **off-line**
- ▶ More info on the Wiki

# PICO Simulator

- ▶ You will have to work with the **real robot**, but we **only have one**. Therefore:
- ▶ **Test time is limited and has to be scheduled, see Wiki!**
- ▶ **PICO Simulator:**
  - ▶ Simulates:
    - ▶ Sensors (Laser, odometry)
    - ▶ Actuators (Base)
    - ▶ Environment (maze)
- ▶ Can easily create test environments using **height maps**
- ▶ **Integrates** well with our provided software
  - ▶ If your software runs in the simulator, it runs on the robot
  - ▶ This does **not** guarantee that it will also work...

You still need to test on the real system!

# PICO Simulator



## Example

- ▶ **Full Example:** from requirements, through Task-Skill-Motion to Software Executable.
- ▶ (far) from perfect!
- ▶ Focus on decoupling parts of functionality, explicitly in the code.

# Wiki

- ▶ EMC Wiki:
  - ▶ [http://cstwiki.wtb.tue.nl/index.php?title=Embedded\\_Motion\\_Control\\_2019](http://cstwiki.wtb.tue.nl/index.php?title=Embedded_Motion_Control_2019)
  - ▶ Info on practical assignment, installation, getting started
  - ▶ Frequently Asked Questions
  - ▶ Log-in: [student account](#)
- ▶ Group pages on EMC Wiki:
  - ▶ Each group gets its own page
  - ▶ [Update at least weekly](#)
- ▶ Overall use:
  - ▶ Everyone can [edit](#)
  - ▶ If you see a mistake: [correct it](#)
  - ▶ If you had a problem and know how to fix it: [add it](#)

# Recap

- ▶ Robot: [PICO](#)
- ▶ OS: [Ubuntu 16.04](#)
- ▶ Programming language: [C++](#)
- ▶ Code editor: [Qt Creator](#)
- ▶ Version control: [git](#)
- ▶ Simulation: [PICO simulator](#)
- ▶ Documentation: [Wiki](#)

That should get you started!

# Groups

Each group will be supervised by a tutor:

- |                   |                       |
|-------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. Wouter Kuipers | 6. Marzieh Dolatabadi |
| 2. Wouter Houtman | 7. Yanick Douven      |
| 3. Jordy Senden   | 8. René & Herman      |
| 4. Bob Hendrikx   | 9. Bob Hendrikx       |
| 5. Hao Liang Chen |                       |

It is *your* responsibility to get in touch with your tutor (see Wiki)



## *What should I do now?*

- ▶ Make your own groups of **max. 5 people**
  - ▶ If complete, add your group details to the wiki.
- ▶ Send an email to your tutor:
  - ▶ to schedule the first meeting,
  - ▶ with one username for access to your Git, (tutorial)
- ▶ With your group:
  - ▶ schedule test-time with PICO starting 6th of May, see test scheme on Wiki!
- ▶ Check the Wiki & Finish the Tutorials:
  - ▶ `http://cstwiki.wtb.tue.nl/index.php?title=Embedded\_Motion\_Control`